## Heuristic Space Diversity Management in a Meta-Hyper-Heuristic Framework

Jacomine Grobler1 and Andries P. Engelbrecht2

Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering University of Pretoria and Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, Email: jacomine.grobler@gmail.com

2Department of Computer Science University of Pretoria Pretoria, South Africa.

## Graham Kendall 3 and V.S.S. Yadavalli4

3School of Computer Science University of Nottingham, UK and University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus. 4Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering University of Pretoria Pretoria, South Africa.

## **Abstract**

This paper introduces the concept of heuristic space diversity and investigates various strategies for the management of heuristic space diversity within the context of a meta-hyper-heuristic algorithm. Evaluation on a diverse set of floating-point benchmark problems show that heuristic space diversity has a significant impact on hyper-heuristic performance. The increasing heuristic space diversity strategies performed the best out of all strategies tested. Good performance was also demonstrated with respect to another popular multi-method algorithm and the best performing constituent algorithm.